# Inflammation and Chronic Fatigue: Twin Hallmarks of Autoimmune Disease

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NTA Conference 3/15-17/2013

## Functional (Integrative) Medicine

- Blends the best of traditional medical practice with alternative proven methods
- Looks for benign, non-toxic answers
  - Try lifestyle improvements first before drugs
  - Surgery is a last resort
- Practiced by enlightened medical doctors
  - Joseph Mercola, D.O.
  - Andrew Weil, M.D.
  - Gabe Mirkin, M.D.
  - Thomas Levy, M.D., J.D.
  - Mehmet Oz, M.D.

## **"Rogue" Doctors**

Braving the scorn of the medical establishment, they brought us important breakthroughs:

- Hugh Riordan (intravenous vitamin C protocol)
- Robert Cathcart (vitamin C therapies)
- Archie Kalokerinos (vaccines dangers; vitamin C treatment for toxins)
- Frederick Klenner (therapeutic vitamin C)
- Thomas M. Brown (tetracyclines for rheumatic disease)
- Robert Atkins (benefits of low carb diet)
- Irwin Stone (*Vitamin C the Healing Factor*)

More at RA-Infection-Connection.com/RogueDocs.htm

### **From Analyst to Health Researcher**

- 1993 injured both ankles in a fall down stairs
- Diagnosed with Rheumatoid Arthritis (RA)
- Told "no cure, unknown cause, eventually crippling"
- Hit the books, Internet, university libraries, experts
- Earned a PhD in Health Science in 1997
- Dissertation based on Dr. Brown's 1949 work
  - following his protocol, I am in remission from RA
  - tetracyclines are specific to the culprit: mycoplasma
- 2002 book describes how infection works, how immune system works, non-toxic ways to beat RA
- 2012 book includes more autoimmune diseases

#### "Autoimmune Diseases" (Partial List)

Aseptic Meningitis Ankylosing Spondylitis Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) Addison's Disease Hepatitis Cardiomyopathy Interstitial cystitis Chronic Fatigue Syndrome (CFS) [aka Chronic Fatigue Immune Dysfunction Syndrome (CFIDS)]

Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) Crohn's Disease Dermatitis herpetiformis **Discoid Lupus** Endometriosis Graves' Disease Hashimoto's Thyroiditis Fibromyalgia Diabetes (Type 1) Celiac Sprue-Dermatitis (glutensensitive enteropathy)

#### "Autoimmune Diseases" (continued)

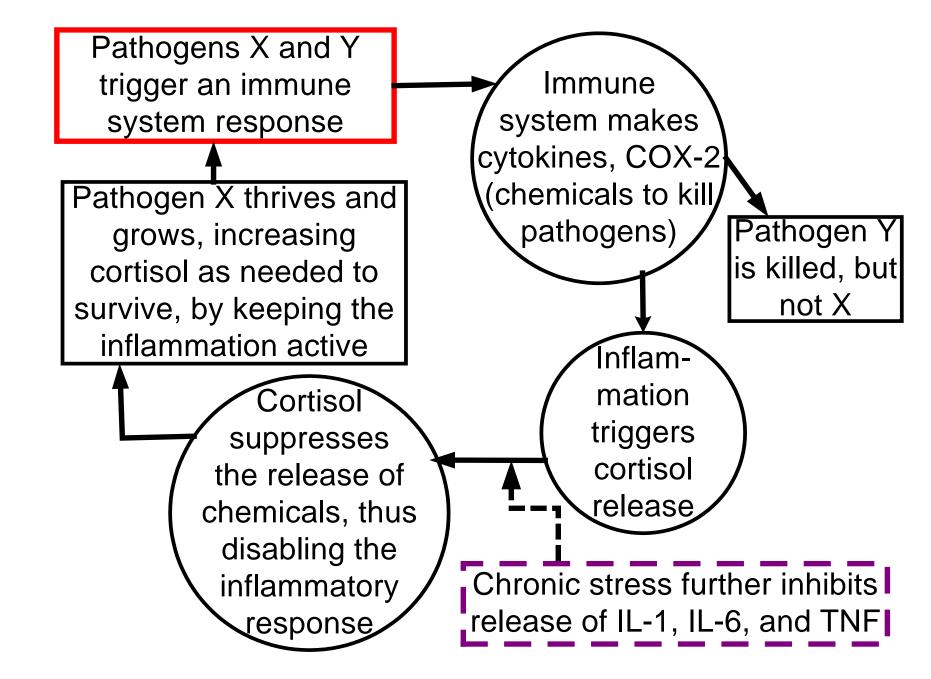
Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis (JRA) Lupus (Systemic Lupus Erthematosus or SLE) Lyme Disease, chronic Meniere's Disease Multiple Sclerosis Myasthenia Gravis Peripheral Neuropathy Pernicious Anemia Polymyalgia Rheumatica

**Psoriasis** (including **Psoriatic Arthritis**) Raynaud's Phenomenon **Reflex Sympathetic** Dystrophy (RSD) **Rheumatic Fever Rheumatoid Arthritis** Sarcoidosis Scleroderma Sjögren's Syndrome **Ulcerative Colitis** 

### **The Inflammation Process**

- The body is in cyclic build-up/tear-down mode
- Inflammation is usually beneficial
  - signals immune system cells to go to the injury site, kill invaders, dispose of debris, repair tissue
- Unabated immune system activity leads to chronic fatigue, destruction of tissue and cartilage
- Natural chemicals, hormones, and enzymes figure in the infection-fighting process
- Some palliative drugs try to inhibit over-production of chemicals but do not remove the root cause
- Some pathogens thrive on the stress hormone cortisol and use the inflammation response to get it

#### **The Pathogen-Cortisol Loop**



### Mycoplasma as "Pathogen X"

- Mycoplasma thought to be harmless microorganisms
  - can become compromised in vivo parasites
  - abnormal activity prompts an allergic reaction that is mistaken for an autoimmune disorder
  - PCR analysis of synovial fluid can find pathogens
- Live vaccines can be contaminated with mycoplasma
- Cloaking behavior can fool the immune system
  - cell shape modification
  - can infiltrate T-cells (immune cell precursors that later form mature cells with specialty functions)
  - mimic behavior of normal cells
  - hide in biofilm colonies

## **Cloaking Behavior of Microbes**

- When microbes hide in biofilm colonies
  - lab culture tests are misleading or give false negatives
  - antibiotics can't penetrate
- Biofilms harbor toxin generators (gut endotoxin release)
- Released toxins intensify inflammation elsewhere
   e.g., ear infections, colic made worse [Kalokerinos]
- Need to find ways to tear down biofilm colonies
  - enzymes can help (e.g., serrapeptase, nattokinase)
  - $\ RA-Infection-Connection.com/BiofilmsTutorial.htm$

# **The Autoimmune Reaction**

- Mere fragments of mycoplasma can provoke an antigenic (allergic) reaction producing antibodies
- The body learns to react to mycoplasmas
  - similar to poison ivy reaction
  - explains why vaccines have not been successful
- Mycoplasma grows best when the thyroid is minimally active (in "hypo" state)
- Food allergies, *Candida* intensify RA symptoms
- Patients with other diagnoses having RA symptoms test positive for mycoplasma, other bacteria, and often viruses, fungal infections

## The Common Denominator: Mycoplasma

Percentage of chronic illness patients where mycoplasma is found:

- Chronic Fatigue Syndrome: 50%
- Fibromyalgia: 60%
- Lyme Disease: 65%
- Multiple Sclerosis: 50-60%
- Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD): 60-70%
- Rheumatoid Arthritis (RA): 45%
- Lou Gherig's Disease (ALS): 85-90%
- Gulf War Illness (GWI): 40%
- Other "autoimmune" conditions: about 30%

## Mycoplasmas are 30% of the Problem

- Other contributors to the chronic/persistent pathogenic polymicrobial problem
- <u>Viruses</u>: Herpes 1&2, CMV, EBV, shingles and chicken pox, and other cell invaders, especially nerve cells
- <u>Vector borne</u>: ticks (Lyme), fleas (typhus) and mosquitoes (Lyme, West Nile), rats (Hantavirus)
- <u>Respiratory</u>: *Chlamydia pneumonia* (Cpn), RSV, pneumococcus and streptococcus forms
- <u>Gut</u>: measles from vaccines, one factor in ASD, live polio from vaccines (Post Polio Syndrome), Giardia
- <u>Yeast infections</u>: in gut epithelia (leaky gut, IBS) and systemic (Candida, intracellular forms)

### **Cycles in Autoimmune Disorders**

- Progression of mycoplasma infection is cyclical
  - triggers are trauma, barometric pressure change, overloaded immune system, co-infections, conditions like diabetes and nutritional deficiencies
- Blood carries antibodies, enzymes, antigens throughout the body
- Mycoplasmas as antigens release toxins intermittently
- RA flare-ups show the ebb and flow of symptoms consistent with infection activity

## **RA Triggers and Countermeasures**

- Two major environmental factors cause flare-ups
  - sudden drop in barometric pressure
  - high humidity in conjunction with this drop
- Physical trauma to joints and tendons
- Emotional trauma stresses the immune system
- Take steps to improve blood oxygenation and toxin/fluid export
  - aerobic exercise, HBOT treatments, DMSO
  - supplements ( $CoQ_{10}$ , chlorella, antioxidants)
- Copper and zinc needed for desirable COX-2 enzyme action

## **Trapped Toxins**

- Immune system puts a low priority on clearing bacteria from soft tissues, biofilms, plaques
- Toxins released by antigen-versus-antibody conflict are trapped in bursa pockets around joints
  - fluid mass or scar tissue puts pressure on a joint capsule with inflamed soft tissue
  - gravity traps toxins in lower extremity joints
  - excess weight, ill-fitting shoes worsen pressure
  - poor circulation, viscous lymph system, and dehydration prevent elimination of toxins

### **Slow-Growing Infections Over a Lifetime (1)**

Chlamydia/Chlamydophila is responsible for many bacterial infections

• Pneumonia, encephalomyelitis, mastitis, polyarthritis, urogenital tract infection, hepatitis

*Chlamydophila pneumoniae* (Cpn)

- Airborne pathogen, infects respiratory tract
- Causes inflammation, fatigue, toxin overload
- Plays a role in atherosclerosis, stroke, Alzheimer's, COPD, asthma, MS, interstitial cystitis, fibromyalgia, and many more
- IgG, IgA and IgM blood tests are useful
- Tests are not usually given unless requested

#### **Slow-Growing Infections Over a Lifetime (2)**

- Human Herpes Virus make us vulnerable to *Streptococcus pyogenes*, which leads to RA, strep throat, scarlet fever, impetigo, rheumatic fever
  - HHV-6 is a major factor in AIDS, hepatitis,
     Alzheimer's, may be linked to Multiple Sclerosis
- *Streptococcus pneumoniae* linked to *Otitis media*, bacterial pneumonia, bacteremia peritonitis, sinusitis, sepsis, reactive arthritis
- *Varicella zoster* virus (childhood chicken pox) leads to *Herpes zoster* (adult shingles)
- Herpes Simplex Virus Type 1 (HSV1)
  - factor in Alzheimer's, arterial plaque formation

## **Specific Tests For Microbial Infection**

#### **Conventional tests:**

Allergy (ELISA: IgG and IgE blood tests) **Erythrocyte Sedimentation** Rate (ESR or "Sed rate") 51Chromium Release Assay Joint Scan (radioisotope) C-Reactive Protein (CRP) Rheumatoid factor (R-factor) Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) Anti-cyclic Citrullinated Peptide (CCP) Genetic Marker (HLA-B27, -DR4, -DR1)

Neutrophil Antinuclear Antibody Thyroid Interferons Eosinophil Tetracycline Specific tests on biochips

### **Specific Tests For Microbial Infection**

#### **Unconventional tests**:

Darkfield Microscopy
Phase-Contrast Microscopy
Applied Kinesiology
Visual Contrast Sensitivity (VCS)
Hair Analysis

## **RA Treatment**

- Tetracyclines are among the few antibiotics effective against nearly all mycoplasmas
- Doxycycline retards cartilage damage in both RA and Osteoarthritis
- Antibiotics should always be counter-balanced with probiotics to replenish "good" gut bacteria
- RA test results often not correctly interpreted
  - tests are designed for short term response to 10-14 days of full attack)
- Dramatic case histories document recoveries
  - RA-Infection-Connection.com/CaseHistories.htm

## **Jarisch-Herxheimer Reaction**

- This reaction shows infection is present
  - Tetracycline antibiotics suppress mycoplasma's defensive barrier
  - Natural herbal antibiotics can prompt a reaction
- Proper diet can mitigate the reaction
  - Maintain calcium/magnesium, folic acid, copper, zinc levels
  - Drink plenty of water to expel toxins
- Large pulsed doses of Vitamins C and B<sub>6</sub> can counter histamine over-production
- Cortisone or antihistamines may be used with tetracyclines

## **Dealing With Pathogen Overload**

- Latent infections are souvenirs of childhood illness
   E.g., chronic pneumonia/bronchitis lead to RA
- Goal is to train the body to defend itself naturally
- Simultaneous approach
  - reduce the colonies of pathogens
    - long term, low dose antibiotics and/or antivirals and/or antifungals and/or vitamin C therapy
  - strengthen the immune system with proper nutrition and exercise
  - fix other dysfunctional conditions (endocrine, circulatory, digestive, excretory, etc)

### Neutralizing Harmful Toxins and Enzymes

- When the pathogen is in doubt, it may be more effective to target the irritant first
  - anti-inflammatories, antihistamines, enzymes
  - vitamin C is a universal toxin antidote
  - increase water intake
  - stimulate circulation with herbs, massage, exercise, topical salves, DMSO to flush toxins
  - allergen testing (IgG and IgE blood tests)
- Genetic markers may predispose individuals to contract arthritis after particular infections
  - e.g., Salmonella toxin has HLA-B27, genetic marker associated with RA

### **Some RA Success Stories**

- Arthritis & Rheumatology 1999;42:1691-1695
  - 50% improvement for 65% of subjects using minocycline
- Annals of Internal Medicine 1995;122:2, 81-89

   MIRA study: "Minocycline safe and effective for RA"
- Drs. A. Robert Franco, Gabe Mirkin, Joseph Mercola
  - 30-40% probability of complete remission
  - 70-80% probability of significant reduction of symptoms
  - similar statistics from The Road Back Foundation and The Arthritis Trust

### **The Bad News**

- Most rheumatologists still refuse to accept persistent polymicrobial infection as the root cause of "autoimmune diseases" like RA
  - selectively ignore substantial scientific evidence
  - infection as root cause considered "controversial"
  - keep prescribing immunosuppressive drugs
- Dr. Gabe Mirkin: "These dangerously toxic drugs shorten the patient's life by an estimated ten years and increase cancer risk six-fold. The drugs are highly expensive, and merely dull pain rather than target the infection."

## **Typical drugs prescribed for RA**

- NSAIDs (nonsteroidal, anti-inflammatory drugs)
  - Ibuprofen (Advil, Motrin), naproxen (Aleve), acetaminophen (Tylenol), Celebrex, Voltaren
- DMARDs (disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs)
   Arava, Azulfidine, Dynacin
- TNF-alpha inhibitors (of the cytokine inflammation cascade)
  - Enbrel, Remicade, Simponi, Cimzia, Humira
- Toxic side effects
  - Vioxx taken off market in 2004, Bextra in 2005

## **Taking a Benign Approach**

- Vitamin C (pulsed megadoses over the day)
  - dosage given by Dr. Cathcart at orthomed.com/titrate.htm
- Propolis, turmeric (cumin), yucca, ginger
- Omit polyunsaturated vegetable oils, trans-fatty acids, margarine, hydrogenated oils, canola oil, soy
- Use healthy fats and oils (coconut, olive, butter)
- Add more omega-3 fatty acids like fish oil, flaxseed (2-3 Tbs added to food)
- Avoid red meats, processed foods, high carb foods
- Pau d'arco, oregano, garlic, vinegar good for fungal infections

## **One Size Does Not Fit All**

- For most humans, vitamin D is essential to immune health
- Many people have seasonal low levels of vitamin D that impair their health in winter
- Some bacteria, e.g. Sarcoidosis, make too much vitamin D leading to light-sensitivity toxicity

   the result is vitamin D poisoning from sun exposure
- Professor Trevor Marshall devised a protocol using ARB blockers to control the Herxheimer reaction
  - See his nonprofit website http://mpkb.org/

# **Benefits of Vitamin C**

- Anti-oxidant <u>plus</u> anti-toxin, anti-bacterial, antiviral, anti-histamine, anti-enzyme
- Stimulates function of white blood cells (immune system's B- and T-cells)

– suppresses some intra-cellular microbial parasites

- Greatly accelerates healing: cuts, wounds, burns (including sunburn), post-surgery, fractures, bruises
- Anti-stroke: clears plaques, makes arteries resilient
- Protects against bacterial and viral diseases: colds, flu, West Nile virus, cancer, pneumonia, diabetes, Alzheimer's, Parkinson's, MS, Fibromyalgia, more

## Vitamin C Deficiency

- Ascorbate deficiency can be serious
  - makes one susceptible to infection, chronic illness, especially pre-natal and nursing infants
  - vaccines given in a depleted state can result in death
- RDA-approved multi-vitamins contain just enough to prevent scurvy (50-90 milligrams)
- Fortunately, Vitamin C is available and cheap
  - strengthens the immune system
  - boosts drugs' action plus reduces toxic side effects
  - any excess is used by the body to restore depleted tissues and stabilize collagen

### **The Need For Vitamin C Varies**

- Amount depends on age, toxin load, infection level, allergic reaction, disease/microbe types
  - vitamin C is consumed rapidly in detoxifying reactions, needs pulsed dose, frequent replenishment
  - range is 50 <u>milligrams</u>/day (anti-scurvy) to over 250 <u>grams</u>/day (acute toxemia)
- Liposomal form (L-AA) equal to high IV dose
  - L-AA is phospholipid nano-encapsulated AA in a non-GMO lecithin sphere
  - 1 gram L-AA equivalent to 7 grams IV ascorbic acid
  - L-AA developed to treat Chronic Fatigue Syndrome
  - available online (many sources; mercola.com is best)

### **High Dose Ascorbate Saves Lives**

- Vitamin C used in Emergency Rooms could mean an estimated 50% fewer deaths
- Recovery within 20 minutes of shot
- Ascorbate acts as a powerful antidote
  - prevents Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS)
  - prevents Shaken Baby Syndrome
  - carbon monoxide poisoning
  - smoke inhalation
  - toxic shock syndrome
  - neutralizes snake, insect, jellyfish bites/stings
  - reverses severe allergic reactions (e.g., peanuts, shellfish, mushrooms)

### **Effective Alternatives for Pain Relief**

- Acupuncture, acupressure, massage, chiropractic, stretching, tai chi, Pilates, yoga, aerobic exercise
- Diet and Lifestyle adjustments (reduce sugar and carbohydrates)
- DMSO (topical), MSM (oral)
- Ultraviolet Light Treatment (Photopheresis)
- Mind/body methods can change pain perception
- Homeopathic Remedies (partial list)
  - Colchicum 6c Rhus toxicodendron 6c Arnica montana 30x

Bryonia 6c

- Vitamin C
- Enzyme therapy

## **Types of Enzymes**

- Digestive enzymes
  - Bromelain and Papain attack parasites' protective coatings in the digestive tract
  - combining bromelain with pulsed antibiotic therapy (ABT) is more effective than ABT alone
- Systemic (also called Metabolic) enzymes
  - have anti-inflammatory properties, used to treat Osteoarthritis, Rheumatoid Arthritis, Multiple Sclerosis, and other chronic disorders
- Food enzymes
  - most abundant in raw fruits and vegetables
  - juicing leads to maximum benefit

### Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy (HBOT)

<u>Useful in treating</u>:

AIDS stroke arthritis (many forms) severe burns autism spectrum disorders cerebral palsy mononucleosis Chronic Fatigue Syndrome chronic viral infections traumatic brain injury

"flesh eating" bacteria **MRSA** infection Multiple Sclerosis migraine headaches non-healing wounds from Type 2 diabetes osteomyelitis anaerobic bacterial infections RSD (Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy)

### **Be A Wellness Detective**

- Observe your lifestyle (habits, posture, shoes)
  - When and where does pain happen?
  - How many hours per day are spent sitting?
  - How much time is spent moving?
- Check your surroundings for allergens
  - Home/office (chemicals, dust, mold, mildew, pets)
  - Garden (plants, pesticides)
- Read labels (avoid hidden sugars)
  - Pathogens thrive in a sugary environment

### **Internet Resources**

- <u>RA-Infection-Connection.com</u> [nonprofit, free health articles, ongoing research, vitamin C info]
- <u>ArthroPatient.org</u> [biofilms]
- <u>RoadBack.org</u> [nonprofit RA support]
- <u>ArthritisTrust.org</u> [nonprofit RA support]
- <u>Mercola.com</u> [interactive medical doctor site]
- <u>DrMirkin.com</u> [interactive medical doctor site]
- <u>DoctorYourself.com</u> [nonprofit, health info]
- <u>ImmunosciencesLab.com</u> [testing lab in California]
- Immed.org [autoimmune research, notably autism, RA]
- <u>LymeInfo.net</u> [Lyme support group]
- <u>CpnHelp.org</u> [Cpn support group]
- Orthomed.com [Dr. Cathcart, M.D., vitamin C expert]
- NutritionData.self.com [food and diet research tools]